晶采光電科技股份有限公司
AMPIRE CO., LTD.

SPECIFICATIONS   FOR
LCD   MODULE

CUSTOMER	
CUSTOMER PART NO.	
AMPIRE PART NO.	**AM320240L9TNQW-T01H-B**
APPROVED BY	
DATE	

☐ **Approved For Specifications**
☑ **Approved For Specifications & Sample**

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RECORD OF REVISION

| Revision Date	Page	Contents	Editor
2018/7/17	-	New Release.	Lawlite

1 General Description and Features

3.5 inch Amorphous-TFT-LCD (Thin Film Transistor Liquid Crystal Display) module. This module is composed of a 3.5" TFT-LCD panel, a driver circuit and backlight unit.

1.1 Construction: 3.5" a-Si color TFT-LCD, White LED Backlight, Touch Panel and PCB.

1.2 Resolution (pixel): 320(R.G.B) X240.

1.3 Number of the Colors: 262K colors (R, G, B 6 bit digital each).

1.4 LCD type: Transmissive Color TFT LCD (normally White).

1.5 View Angle: 6 o'clock

1.6 18-Bit RGB Interface.

1.7 Interface: 40 pin.

1.8 Support SYNC Mode Only.

1.9 Power Supply Voltage: 3.3V single power input. Built-in power supply circuit.

1.10 LED Type Backlight and build-in LED Driver IC.

1.11 LCD Driver IC: HX8238-D

2 Physical specifications

Item	Specifications	unit
Display Resolution	320(W) x 240(H)	dot
Active area	70.08 x 52.56	mm
Screen size	3.5(Diagonal)	inch
Dot pitch	0.073 (W) x 0.219 (H)	mm
Color configuration	R.G.B – stripe	
Overall Dimension	77.8(W) x 66.0(H) x 5.5(T)	mm
Input interface	digital 18-bits RGB	
Backlight unit	White LED	
Display Mode	Normally White/Transmissive	

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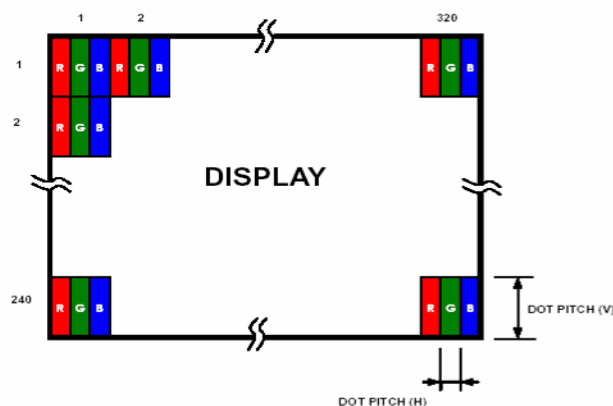
3 Functional Block Diagram
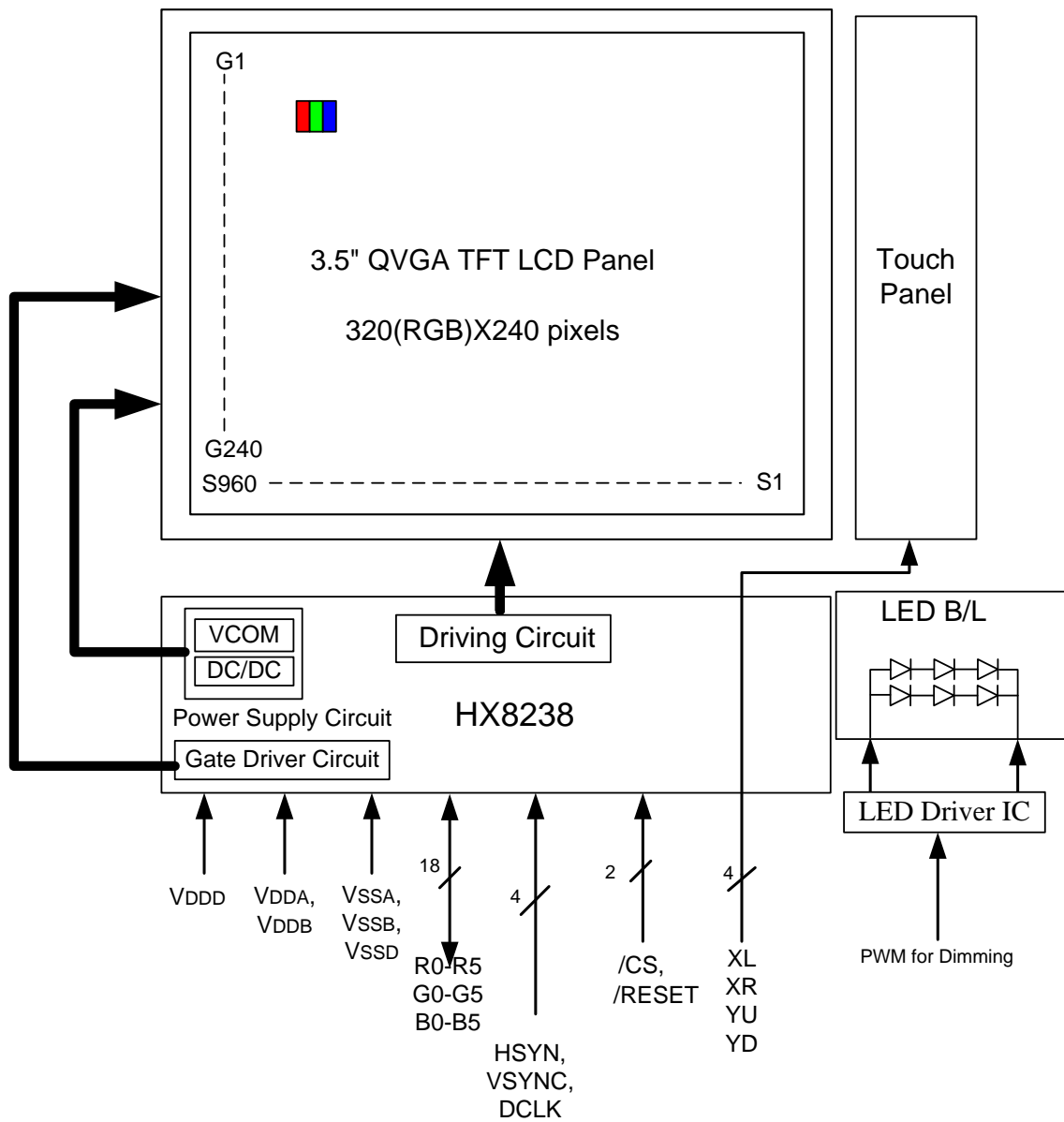
4 Electrical Specifications

TFT LCD Panel FPC Descriptions

Pin no	Symbol	I/O	Description	Remark
1~4	VDD		Power supply for the logic (3.3V)	
5	Hsync	I	Horizontal sync input in digital RGB mode	
6	DEN		Keep this Pin NC.	
7	VSS		GND	
8	DCLK	I	Clock signal. Latching data at the rising edge.	
9	VSS		GND	
10	Vsync	I	Vertical sync input in digital RGB mode.	
11	VSS		GND	
12	B5	I		
13	B4	I	Blue data	
14	B3	I		
15	VSS		GND	
16	B2	I		
17	B1	I	Blue data	
18	B0	I		
19	VSS		GND	
20	G5	I		
21	G4	I	Green data	
22	G3	I		
23	VSS		GND	
24	G2	I		
25	G1	I	Green data	
26	G0	I		
27	VSS		GND	
28	R5	I		
29	R4	I	Red data	
30	R3	I		
31	VSS		GND	
32	R2	I		
33	R1	I	Red data	
34	R0	I		
35	PWM	I	For LED Driver IC Dimming; Keep Hi for LED ON.	
36	VSS		GND	
37	YU	I	Touch Panel Up signal	
38	XL	I	Touch Panel Left signal	
39	YD	I	Touch Panel Down signal	
40	XR	I	Touch Panel Right signal	

5 Basic Display Color and Gray Scale

	Color & Gray Scale	R5	R4	R3	R2	R1	R0	G5	G4	G3	G2	G1	G0	B5	B4	B3	B2	B1	B0
										DATA SIGNAL									
Basic Color	Black	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Red(63)	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Green(63)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Blue(63)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Cyan	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Magenta	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Yellow	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Red	Black	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Red(1)	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Red(2)	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Red(31)	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Red(62)	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Red(63)	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Green	Black	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Green(1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Green(2)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Green(31)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Green(62)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Green(63)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blue	Black	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Blue(1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Blue(2)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Blue(31)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Blue(62)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0
	Blue(63)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1

6 Absolute Maximum Ratings

If the operating condition exceeds the following absolute maximum ratings, the TFT LCD module may be damaged permanently.

6.1 Environmental Absolute max. ratings

Item	OPERATING		STORAGE		Remark
	MIN	**MAX**	**MIN**	**MAX**	
Temperature	-20	70	-30	80	Note2,3,4,5,6,7,8
Humidity	Note1		Note1		
Corrosive Gas	Not Acceptable		Not Acceptable		

Note1 : Ta <= 40℃ : 85% RH max

Ta > 40℃ : Absolute humidity must be lower than the humidity of

85%RH at 40℃

Note2 : For storage condition Ta at -30℃ < 48h , at 80℃ < 100h

For operating condition Ta at -20℃ < 100h

Note3 : Background color changes slightly depending on ambient temperature. This phenomenon is reversible.

Note4 : The response time will be slower at low temperature.

Note5 : Only operation is guarantied at operating temperature. Contrast , response time, another display quality are evaluated at +25℃

Note6 : When LCM is operated over 40℃ ambient temperature, the I_{LED} (Each channel) of the LED back-light should be follow :
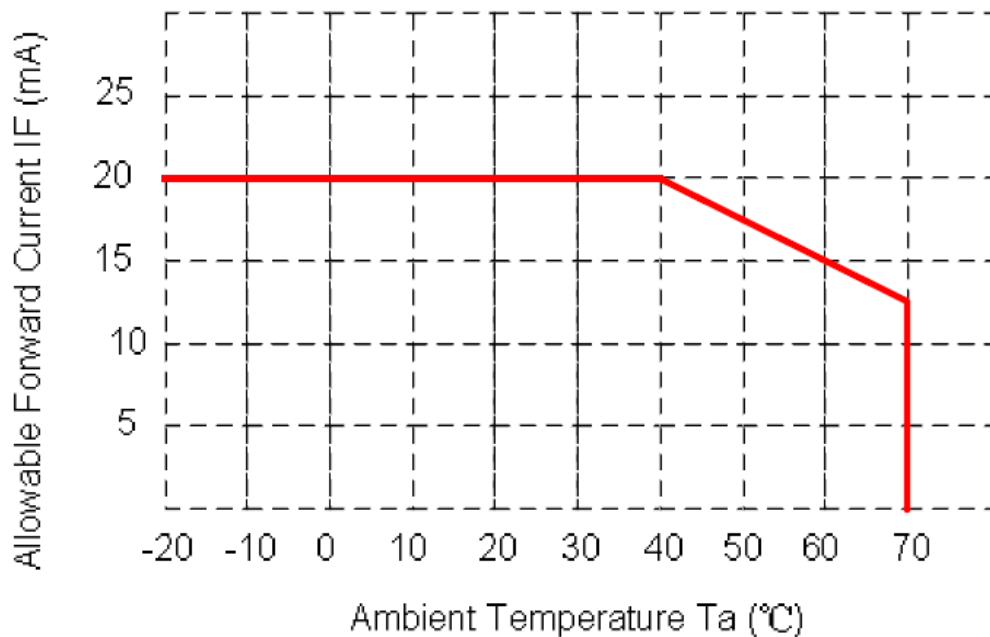
Note7 : This is panel surface temperature, not ambient temperature.

Note8 : When LCM be operated over than 40℃ , the life time of the LED back-light will be reduced.

6.2 Electrical Absolute max. ratings

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Max.	Unit	Remark
Power voltage	VDD	VSS=0	-0.3	6.0	V	
Input voltege	V_{in}		-0.3	VDD+0.3	V	Note 1

Note1:Hsync, Vsync, DEN, DCLK, R0~R5, G0~G5, B0~B5

7 Electrical Characteristics

7.1 DC Electrical characteristic of the LCD
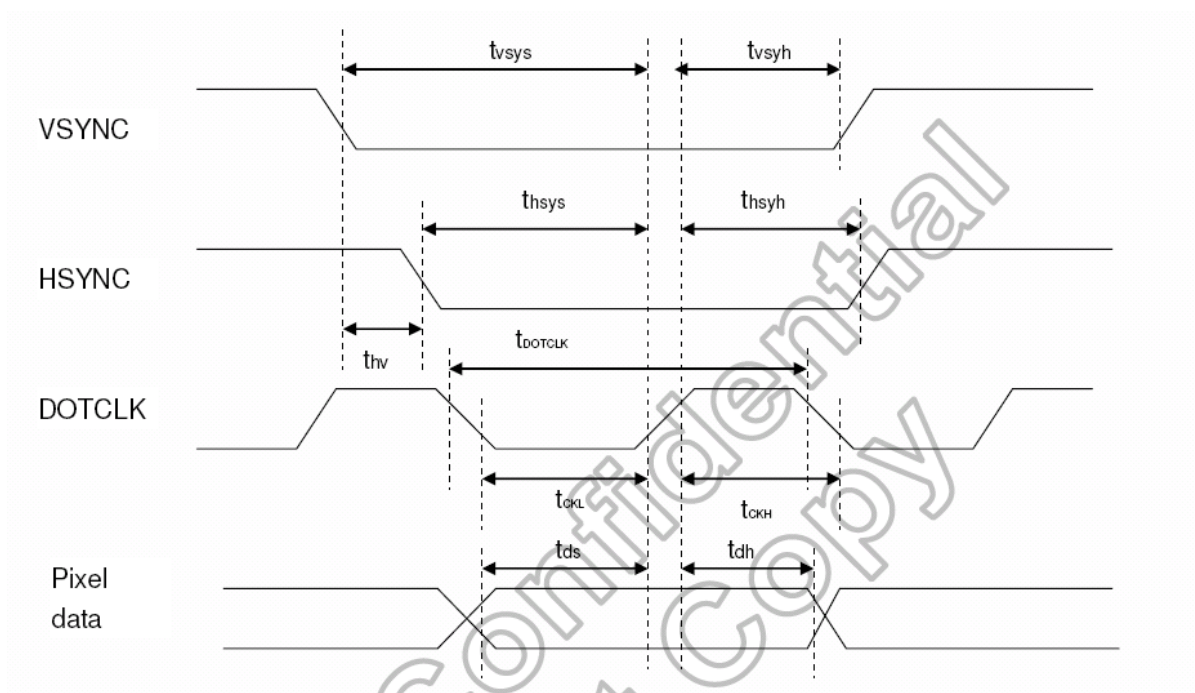
Typical operting conditions (VSS=0V)

Item		Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Remark
Power supply		VDD	3.0	3.3	3.6	V	
Input Voltage for logic	H Level	V_{IH}	0.7 VDD	-	VDD	V	Note 1
	L Level	V_{IL}	0	-	0.3 VDD	V	
Power Supply current		IDD	--	185	--	mA	Note 2

Note1: Hsync, Vsync, DEN, DCLK, R0~R5, G0~G5, B0~B5
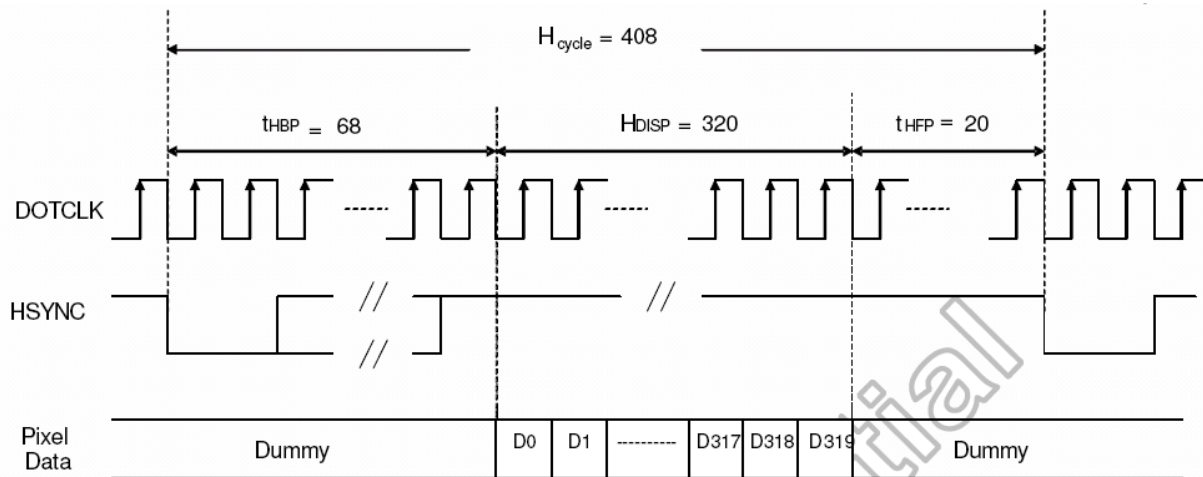
Note2: fv =60Hz , Ta=25℃ , Display pattern : All Black
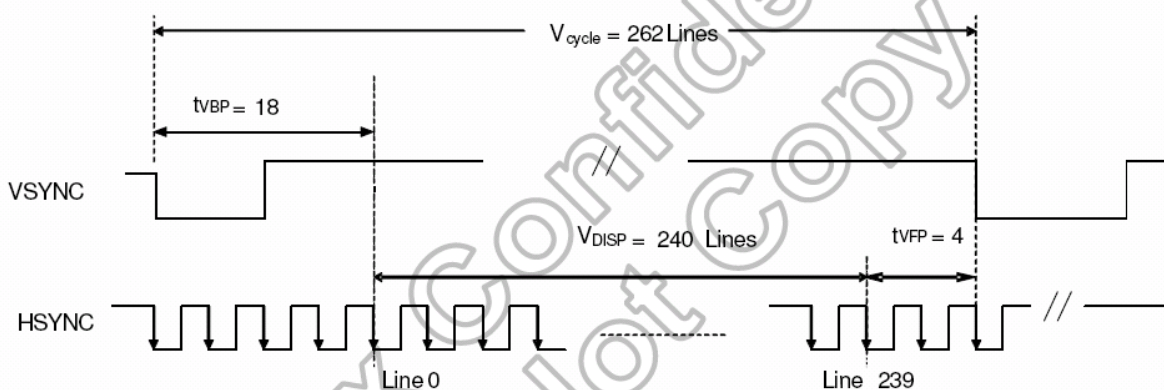
8 AC Timing characteristic of the LCD

Characteristics	Symbol	Min		Typ		Max		Unit
		24 bit	8 bit	24 bit	8 bit	24 bit	8 bit	
DOTCLK Frequency	fDOTCLK	-		6.5	19.5	10	30	MHz
DOTCLK Period	tDOTCLK	100	33.3	154	51.3	-		ns
Vertical Sync Setup Time	tvsys	20	10	-		-		ns
Vertical Sync Hold Time	tvsyh	20	10	-		-		ns
Horizontal Sync Setup Time	thsys	20	10	-		-		ns
Horizontal Sync Hold Time	thsyh	20	10	-		-		ns
Phase difference of Sync Signal Falling Edge	thv	1		-		240		tDOTCLK
DOTCLK Low Period	tCKL	50	15	-		-		ns
DOTCLK High Period	tCKH	50	15	-		-		ns
Data Setup Time	tds	12	10	-		-		ns
Data hold Time	tdh	12	10	-		-		ns
Reset pulse width	tRES	10		-		-		us

Note: External clock source must be provided to DOTCLK pin of HX8238-A. The driver will not operate if absent of the clocking signal.

Pixel Timing Table

$H_{cycle} = 408$

$t_{HBP} = 68$ $H_{DISP} = 320$ $t_{HFP} = 20$

DOTCLK

HSYNC

Pixel Data   Dummy   D0 D1 --------- D317 D318 D319   Dummy

a) Horizontal Data Transaction Timing

$V_{cycle} = 262$ Lines

$t_{VBP} = 18$

VSYNC

$V_{DISP} = 240$ Lines $t_{VFP} = 4$

HSYNC

Line 0   Line 239

b) Vertical Data Transaction Timing

(a) Data Transaction Timing in Parallel RGB (24 bit) Interface (SYNC Mode)

Characteristics		Symbol	Min		Typ		Max		Unit
			24 bit	8 bit	24 bit	8 bit	24 bit	8 bit	
DOTCLK Frequency		fDOTCLK	-	-	6.5	19.5	10	30	MHz
DOTCLK Period		tDOTCLK	100	33.3	154	51.3	-	-	ns
Horizontal Frequency (Line)		fH	-		14.9		22.35		KHz
Vertical Frequency (Refresh)		fV	-		60		90		Hz
Horizontal Back Porch		tHBP	-	-	68	204	-	-	tDOTCLK
Horizontal Front Porch		tHFP	-	-	20	60	-	-	tDOTCLK
Horizontal Data Start Point		tHBP	-	-	68	204	-	-	tDOTCLK
Horizontal Blanking Period		tHBP + tHFP	-	-	88	264	-	-	tDOTCLK
Horizontal Display Area		HDISP	-	-	320	960	-	-	tDOTCLK
Horizontal Cycle		Hcycle	-	-	408	1224	450	1350	tDOTCLK
Vertical Back Porch		tVBP	-		18		-		Lines
Vertical Front Porch		tVFP	-		4		-		Lines
Vertical Data Start Point		tVBP	-		18		-		Lines
Vertical Blanking Period		tVBP + tVFP	-		22		-		Lines
Vertical Display Area	NTSC	VDISP	-		240		-		Lines
	PAL				280(PALM=0)				
					288(PALM=1)				
Vertical Cycle	NTSC	Vcycle	-		262		350		Lines
	PAL				313				

Data Transaction Timing in Normal Operating Mode

9 Touch Screen Panel Specifications

9.1 Electronic characteristics

Item	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Note
Linearity			1.5	%	
Terminal Resistance	360		1240	Ω	X(Film side)
Terminal Resistance	200		640	Ω	Y(Film side)
Insulation resistance	10			MΩ	DC25V
Voltage			5	V	DC
Chattering			10	ms	ON/OFF
Transparency		80		%	Non-glare

Note:

Do not operate it with a thing except a polyacetal pen(tip R0.8mm or less) or a finger especially those with hard or sharp tips such as a ball point pen or a mechanical pencil.

9.2 Mechanical & Reliability Characteristics

Item	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Note
Activation force			100	G	(1)
Durability-surface scratching	Write 100,000			Characters	(2)
Durability-surface pitting	1,000,000			Touches	(3)
Surface hardness	3			H	JIS K5400,ASTM D3363

Note:

1.Stylus pen Input:R0.8mm polyacetal pen or Finger

2.Measurement for Surface area

-1,000,000 times or over

-Writing with R0.8mm plastic stylus pen; writing force 150g in active area.

-Speed is 60mm/sec

3.1,000,000,tines or over(No damage on film surface)

9.3 Touch Screen Panel

Parameter	Condition	Standard Value
Terminal Resistance	X Axis	360 ~ 1240 Ω
	Y Axis	200 ~ 640 Ω
Insulating Resistance	DC 25 V	More than 10MΩ
Linearity	--	±1.5 %
Notes life by Pen	Note a	100,000 times(min)
Input life by finger	Note b	1,000,000 times (min)

Note A .

Hitting pad：Tip R8 mm Silicone rudder, & Tip R0.8 mm stylus pen(POM).

Hitting speed：2 times / sec.

Electric load：None.

Note B .

Hitting pad：Tip R0.8 mm stylus pen(POM).

Sliding speed：150mm / sec.

Sliding length：25mm.

Electric load：None.

Pin No.	Symbol	I/O	Function
1	X1	Right	Right electrode – differential analog
2	Y1	Bottom	Bottom electrode – differential analog
3	X2	Left	Left electrode – differential analog
4	Y2	Top	Top electrode – differential analog
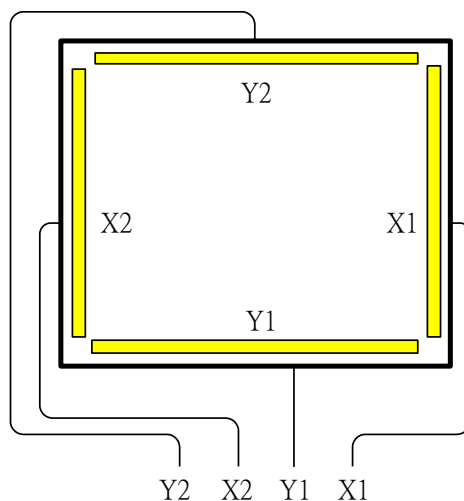
10 Optical specification

10.1 Optical characteristic of the LCD

Item		Symbol	Conditon	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Remark
Response Time		$T_r + T_f$	$\Theta = 0°$		50	80	ms	Note 1,2,3,5
Contrast ratio		CR	At optimized viewing angle	-	300	-		Note 1,2,4,5
Viewing Angle	Top		CR $\geq$ 10	-	70	-	deg.	Note1,2, 5,6
	Bottom			-	70	-		
	Left			-	80	-		
	Right			-	80	-		
Brightness		Y_L	$I_{LED} = 20mA$, 25℃	-	280	-	cd/m^2	Note 7
White chromaticity	Xw			0.26	-	0.34		
	Yw			0.27	-	0.35		

( )For reference only. These data should be update according the prototype.

Note 1: Note 1:Ambient temperature=25℃,and lamp current I_{LED}=20mA (Each channel).
　　　To be measured in the dark room.

Note 2:To be measured on the center area of panel with a viewing cone of 1°by
　　　Topcon luminance meter BM-7,after 10 minutes operation.

Note 3.Definition of response time:

　　　The output signals of photo detector are measured when the input signals
　　　are changed from "black" to "white"(falling time) and from "white" to "black"
　　　(rising time),respectively. The response time is defined as the time interval
　　　between the 10% and 90% of amplitudes. Refer to figure as below.
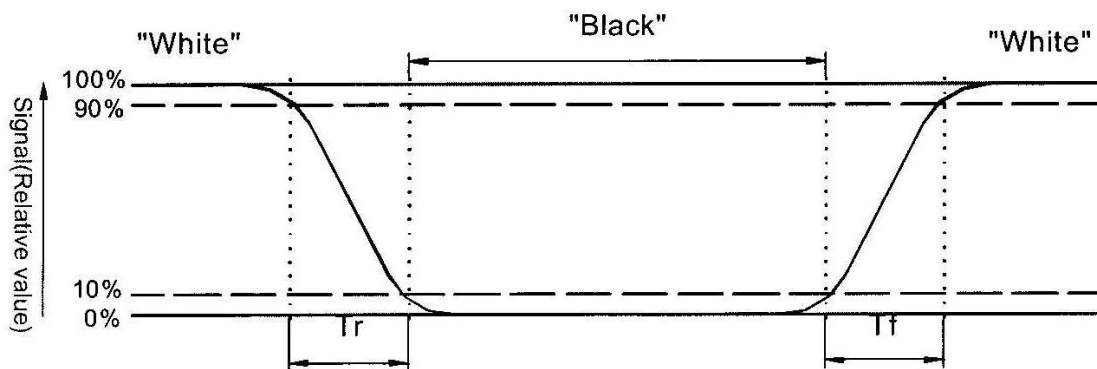
Note 4. Definition of contrast ratio:

Contrast ratio is calculated with the following formula.

$$\text{Contrast ratio (CR)} = \frac{\text{Photo detector output when LCD is at "White" state}}{\text{Photo detector Output when LCD is at "Black" state}}$$

Note 5: White $V_i = V_{i50} + 1.5V$

Black $V_i = V_{i50} + 2.0V$

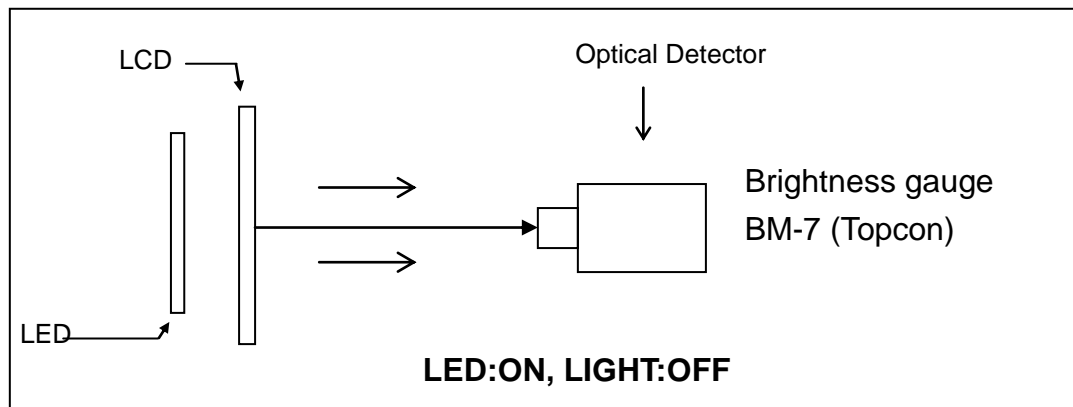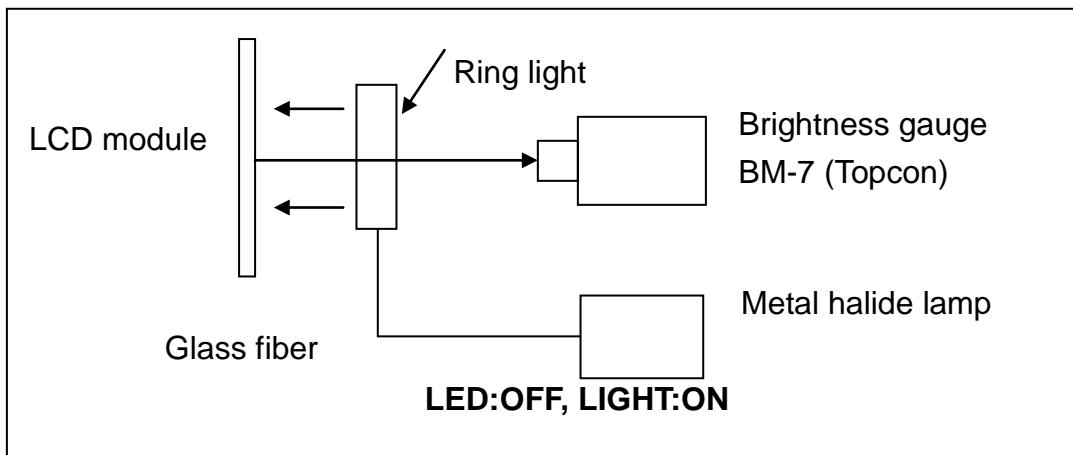"±" means that the analog input signal swings in phase with V_{COM} signal.

"$\mp$" means that the analog input signal swings out of phase with V_{COM} signal.

V_{i50} : The analog input voltage when transmission is 50%. The 100%

Transmission is defined as the transmission of LCD panel when all the

Input terminals of module are electrically opened.

Note 6. Definition of viewing angle, Refer to figure as below.
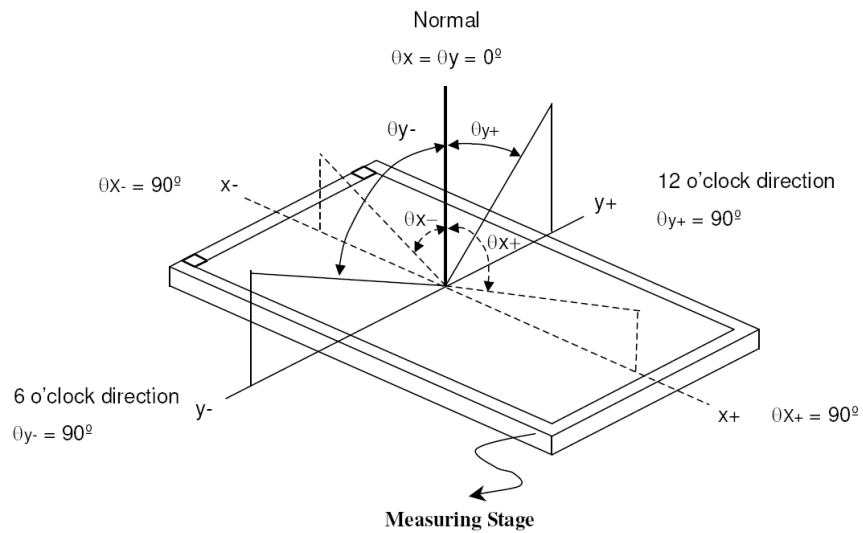
Note 7.Measured at the center area of the panel when all the input terminals of LCD
panel are electrically opened.

LCD module

Ring light

Brightness gauge
BM-7 (Topcon)

Metal halide lamp

Glass fiber

LED:OFF, LIGHT:ON

LCD

Optical Detector

Brightness gauge
BM-7 (Topcon)

LED

LED:ON, LIGHT:OFF

11 QUALITY AND RELIABILITY

11.1 TEST CONDITIONS

Tests should be conducted under the following conditions:

Ambient temperature: $25 \pm 5°C$

Humidity   : $60 \pm 25\%$ RH.

11.2 SAMPLING PLAN

Sampling method shall be in accordance with MIL-STD-105E, level II, normal single sampling plan .

11.3 ACCEPTABLE QUALITY LEVEL

A major defect is defined as one that could cause failure to or materially reduce the usability of the unit for its intended purpose. A minor defect is one that does not materially reduce the usability of the unit for its intended purpose or is an infringement from established standards and has no significant bearing on its effective use or operation.

11.4 RELIABILITY

Test Item	Test Conditions	Note
High Temperature Operation	70±3°C , t=96 hrs	
Low Temperature Operation	-20±3°C , t=96 hrs	
High Temperature Storage	80±3°C , t=96 hrs	1,2
Low Temperature Storage	-30±3°C , t=96 hrs	1,2
Humidity Test	40°C , Humidity 90%, 96 hrs	1,2
Thermal Shock Test	-30°C ~ 25°C ~ 80°C 30 min. 5 min. 30 min. (1 cycle) Total 5 cycle	1,2
Vibration Test (Packing)	Sweep frequency：10~55~10 Hz/1min Amplitude : 0.75mm Test direction : X.Y.Z/3 axis Duration : 30min/each axis	2
Static Electricity	150pF 330 ohm +8kV, 10times air discharge	

Note 1 : Condensation of water is not permitted on the module.

Note 2 : The module should be inspected after 1 hour storage in normal conditions
(15-35°C , 45-65%RH).

Note 3 : The module shouldn't be tested more than one condition, and all the test
conditions are independent.

Note 4 : All the reliability tests should be done without protective film on the module.
(15-35°C , 45-65%RH).

Definitions of life end point :

- Current drain should be smaller than the specific value.
- Function of the module should be maintained.
- Appearance and display quality should not have degraded noticeably.
- Contrast ratio should be greater than 50% of the initial value.
- .

12 USE PRECAUTIONS

12.1 Handling precautions

1) The polarizing plate may break easily so be careful when handling it. Do not touch, press or rub it with a hard-material tool like tweezers.

2) Do not touch the polarizing plate surface with bare hands so as not to make it dirty. If the surface or other related part of the polarizing plate is dirty, soak a soft cotton cloth or chamois leather in benzine and wipe off with it. Do not use chemical liquids such as acetone, toluene and isopropyl alcohol. Failure to do so may bring chemical reaction phenomena and deteriorations.

3) Remove any spit or water immediately. If it is left for hours, the suffered part may deform or decolorize.

4) If the LCD element breaks and any LC stuff leaks, do not suck or lick it. Also if LC stuff is stuck on your skin or clothing, wash thoroughly with soap and water immediately.

12.2 Installing precautions

1) To prevent breaking by static electricity from the human body and clothing, earth the human body properly using the high resistance and discharge static electricity during the operation. In this case, however, the resistance value should be approx. $1M\Omega$ and the resistance should be placed near the human body rather than the ground surface. When the indoor space is dry, static electricity may occur easily so be careful. We recommend the indoor space should be kept with humidity of 60% or more. When a soldering iron or other similar tool is used for assembly, be sure to earth it.

2) When installing the module and ICs, do not bend or twist them. Failure to do so may crack LC element and cause circuit failure.

3) To protect LC element, especially polarizing plate, use a transparent protective plate (e.g., acrylic plate, glass etc) for the product case.

4) Do not use an adhesive like a both-side adhesive tape to make LCD surface (polarizing plate) and product case stick together. Failure to do so may cause the polarizing plate to peel off.

12.3 Storage precautions

1) Avoid a high temperature and humidity area. Keep the temperature between 0°C and 35°C and also the humidity under 60%.

2) Choose the dark spaces where the product is not exposed to direct sunlight or fluorescent light.

3) Store the products as they are put in the boxes provided from us or in the same conditions as we recommend.

12.4 Operating precautions

1) Do not boost the applied drive voltage abnormally. Failure to do so may break ICs. When applying power voltage, check the electrical features beforehand and be careful. Always turn off the power to the LC module controller before removing or inserting the LC module input connector. If the input connector is removed or inserted while the power is turned on, the LC module internal circuit may break.

2) The display response may be late if the operating temperature is under the normal standard, and the display may be out of order if it is above the normal standard. But this is not a failure; this will be restored if it is within the normal standard.

3) The LCD contrast varies depending on the visual angle, ambient temperature, power voltage etc. Obtain the optimum contrast by adjusting the LC dive voltage.

4) When carrying out the test, do not take the module out of the low-temperature space suddenly. Failure to do so will cause the module condensing, leading to malfunctions.

5) Make certain that each signal noise level is within the standard (L level: 0.2Vdd or less and H level: 0.8Vdd or more) even if the module has functioned properly. If it is beyond the standard, the module may often malfunction. In addition, always connect the module when making noise level measurements.

6) The CMOS ICs are incorporated in the module and the pull-up and pull-down function is not adopted for the input so avoid putting the input signal open while the power is ON.

7) The characteristic of the semiconductor element changes when it is exposed to light emissions, therefore ICs on the LCD may malfunction if they receive light emissions. To prevent these malfunctions, design and assemble ICs so that they are shielded from light emissions.

8) Crosstalk occurs because of characteristics of the LCD. In general, crosstalk occurs when the regularized display is maintained. Also, crosstalk is affected by the LC drive voltage. Design the contents of the display, considering crosstalk.

12.5 Other

1) Do not disassemble or take the LC module into pieces. The LC modules once disassembled or taken into pieces are not the guarantee articles.
2) Do not keep the LCD at the same display pattern continually. The residual image will happen and it will damage the LCD. Please use screen saver.
3) AMIPRE will provide one year warrantee for all products and three months warrantee for all repairing products.

13 Mechanical Dimensions

Back View

Component area T=1.2 Max.

Viewing Direction

Stiffener L=4.0

Contact L=3.0

A Block

1	VDD	21	G4
2	VDD	22	G3
3	VDD	23	VSS
4	VDD	24	G2
5	HSYNC	25	G1
6	DEN	26	G0
7	VSS	27	VSS
8	DCLK	28	R5
9	VSS	29	R4
10	VSYNC	30	R3
11	VSS	31	VSS
12	B5	32	R2
13	B4	33	R1
14	B3	34	R0
15	VSS	35	PWM
16	B2	36	VSS
17	B1	37	YU
18	B0	38	XL
19	VSS	39	YD
20	G5	40	XR

Note:
1. Unless indicated, Tolerance ±0.3.
2. RTV Glue For OLB Protection.
3. CMO LCD:F03507-02D

TOLERANCE GRADE(±)	A	B
~6	0.05	0.1
6~18	0.08	0.18
18~50	0.1	0.25
50~180	0.2	0.4
180~	0.3	0.5

REV	REVISION RECORD	DATE	NAME
0	NEW RELEASE	12-30-09'	SNOW

AMPIRE 晶采光電科技

TITLE: 320240L9-T01-A (3.5")

DWG. NO. *091269MA SHEET 1 OF 1

DWN.	SNOW	DATE	12-30-09'
CHK.		DATE	
APPD.		DATE	

DIM. MM IE NO. PARTS NO. LCM 320240L9-T01-A